

لمحات عن سورة غافر Suratul Ghafir 40 overview- Quran Study

September 2019 – Highlands Masjid, 6 Highlands Court, B90 4LE

What will surat Ghafir teaches:

0. **Attention:** V1 first of حم 7 surahs 2 from first 9 & 7 From last 9 & alternate one 10-19

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1. **Who is talking:** V2-3 This book is sent down from Allah (He defines who is Allah)
2. **What Subject:** V4 Only Disbelievers dispute the signs of Allah
3. **What happen if you object:** V5-6 named nations (Noah & Alliances) they were destroyed
4. **Does Allah need us?** V7-9 Allah is well established & in complete control
 - a. Angels carrying the throne believe not because they see
 - b. Pray for the believers (and you could not even know that)
5. **Events from next life:** V10-12 when disbelievers hate themselves & beg to have a 2nd chance
6. **Remember:** V13-14 Allah showed enough evidence so those who repent must be sincere even if disbelievers hate it.
7. **He also:** V15-18 sent messengers to describe clips of day of meeting / the near day
8. **Why Allah correct:** V19-20 if not convinced read descriptions of Allah's ability
9. **History tells that people destroyed because of their sins:** V21-46 lessons from the past including
 - a. Moses had power
 - b. Pharaoh's law did allow him to kill Moses
 - c. Pharaoh accused Moses of creating mischief & change egptians' system
 - d. The believer in hiding who defended Moses.
 - e. Pharaoh & his army punishment in the grave mornings & evenings
10. Now Pharaoh & his army in hell what is next V47-50 arguments between weak & strong disbelievers in hell, begging to reduce heat intensity.
11. V51-59 Allah comfort believers & tell series of advices, rules, evidences & confirmations
12. V60 the method to get the above is "Dua'a": Asking Allah is the essence of belief.
13. V61-68 Why Allah is able to answer your Dua'a & Why you need to ask Allah

14. Answer to item2: V69-76 Allah mentions the fate of those who disputed signs of Allah.
15. For you “Muhammad” V77-78 Allah asked Muhammad to be patient like many prophets before him and even there are more stories of prophets never mentioned.
16. You need to be patient because: V79-81 Allah is the creator
17. v82-85 Allah refers them to their research on previous nations. And advised them to repent before it is too late

Unique to Surat Ghafir

1. 1st of 7 surah starts with حم 40/1
2. وهمت كل أمة برسولهم ليأخذوه Every nation tried to kill their messenger 40/5
3. Angels ask Allah to protect us from committing sins 40/9
4. We died twice and brought to live twice 40/11
5. Day of meeting يوم التلاق 40/15
6. يوم الألفة The nearby day when hearts reach throats 40/18
7. Pharaoh asked for permission to kill Moses 40/26
8. A believer in hiding play an arbitrator rule 40/28
9. Pharaoh offers his way or the high way
10. Yusuf mentioned once only outside surah Yusuf 40/34
11. Famous phrase: وأفوض أمري إلى الله I commit my affair to Allah 40/44
12. Punishment starts in the grave 40/46
13. Allah will make his messengers & the believers win in this life 40/51
14. Creating the havens and earth are greater than creating man 40/57
15. Refusing to make Dua’a because of arrogance leads to hell 40/60
16. Allah did not tell prophet Muhammad about all prophets 40/78
17. Allah reported wise advices given by Luqman & Egyptian believer
18. The way to talk before kings

Allah knows best. 6/9/2019

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